

# **ECDIS – E-NAVIGATION FOR PILOTS**

(CE-012-014-ENG-ECDIS)

Objectives:

1. Understand the navigational functions of ECDIS;

2. Direct the selection of, and assess, relevant information, including understanding the potential errors of displayed data and the common errors of interpretation;

3. Explain why ECDIS should not be relied upon as the sole source of navigational information;

4. Be familiar with the features that are common to all ECDIS systems; and

5. Properly incorporate ECDIS into normal piloting practices (if the ECDIS training course addresses this subject).

Duration: 14 hours (2 days)

Schedule: Begins at 08:30

This schedule may be tailored for specific requirements.

Participants: Six (6)

Prerequisite: None.

Teaching strategies used: Theoretical explanations with PPT presentations.

Case studies, demonstration by the Instructor/Pilot and

exercises on the Navigation Simulator.

Training activities: Theory followed by simulation exercises.

Simulation exercises can be done in two parts:

 Initial familiarization on desktop computer simulators, in which the instructor can walk participants through functionality and features as a class. Each participant should be required to perform these functions at his/her

individual station.

2. Full mission simulation allowing the student to integrate use of ECDIS in piloting in a simple exercise. This would require proficiency in understanding available features.

Certification: MSRC training certificate.

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### Course outline

### 1. Overview of ECDIS carriage requirements

- a. Implementation schedule
- b. Compliance
- c. Terminology (this includes ECS)
- d. ECDIS performance requirements (i.e., what is required vs. what is actually in use)

#### 2. Electronic charts

- a. Types: Raster and Vector
  - i. Detail differences in data acquisition and display
- b. S-57, S-100 and unofficial charts
  - i. Hydrographic sources
- c. Datum issues
  - Horizontal
    - 1. WGS-84
    - 2. Other datum and their effect on the system
  - ii. Vertical
- d. S-52: Symbology and Colors
  - i. Chart colors
  - ii. Symbol overview
    - 1. Traditional
    - 2. Simplified
  - iii. Conditional symbology
    - 1. SCAMIN and temporary or seasonal
- e. Errors and limitations

#### 3. ECDIS Navigational Functions

- a. Modes
  - i. Planning
  - ii. Monitoring
- b. Displays
  - i. Display, Standard, all other information
  - ii. True and relative
  - iii. North up and head up
- c. Chart scale
  - i. Issues related to overscale and SCAMIN
- d. Information query
  - i. Scope of information available
- e. Depth contours
  - i. Safety contours, depth and coloring
- f. Routes
  - i. Display and verification
  - ii. Waypoints

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### Course outline ...continued

- g. Navigation tools
  - i. Description of required tools (EBL, VRM, track, etc.)
  - ii. "Look ahead" functions
- h. Vessel footprint
- i. Positioning device
  - i. ECDIS tools used for position fix
  - ii. Verification of device in use
- j. Predictors
  - i. Inputs used to device predicted path
- k. Recording

# 4. Sensor integration

- a. Required vs. available
  - i. GPS
  - ii. Gyro
  - iii. Speed input
  - iv. Radar/ARPA
    - 1. Overlay issues
  - v. AIS
  - vi. Echo sounder

## 5. Integrated Navigation Systems (INS)

- a. Track Pilot
- b. Predictors

#### 6. Alarms

a. Overview of alarms

#### 7. Errors

- a. Displayed data
- b. Interpretation
- c. Over-reliance

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